|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (1) |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (2) |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (3) |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (4) |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (5) |

In Eq (5), is a constant, and the superscript is used on , , and to denote their values in iteration .